## Qualified Examination: Mathematical Programming February 2009

1. Solve the following problem:

Maximize 
$$6x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3$$
  
Subject to  $4x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 \le 8$   
 $3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \le 10$   
 $0 \le x_1 \le 3$   
 $0 \le x_2 \le 2$   
 $0 \le x_3$ 

2. Solve the following problem:

Minimize 
$$\frac{x_1+3x_2+3}{2x_1+x_2+6}$$
  
Subject to  $2x_1+x_2 \le 12$   
 $-x_1+2x_2 \le 4$   
 $x_1, x_2 > 0$ 

- 3. Let  $f: \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$  be defined by  $f(x) = x^t H x$  where H is an  $n \times n$  matrix. The function f is said to be positive subdefinite if  $x^t H x < 0$  implies  $H x \ge 0$  or  $H x \le 0$  for each  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ . Prove that f is quasiconvex on the nonnegative orthant if and only if it is positive subdefinite.
- 4. Let  $f: \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$  be convex. Show that  $\xi$  is a subgradient of f at u if and only if the hyperplane  $\{(x,y): y=f(u)+\xi^t(x-u)\}$  supports epi f at [u,f(u)].